PRESENTATION BY: LINDY FOSTER LINE APIFOR NON-PROGRAMMERS



Oregon State University

- OSU has approximately 28,000 full-time students
- One main campus, with two campuses in Bend and Newport OR
 - Cascades (Bend) is a four-year college as of Fall 2016
 - Newport houses the Hatfield Marine Center
- Initially adopted Canvas January 2015, fully transitioned by January 2016
- Over 10,000 courses taught per year in Canvas

Overview

- Do you sometimes need specific data that's not provided by Canvas Reports?
- Have you seen Canvas' Live API?

Reports I wish I had

- Students who have been deleted from a current term course
- View SIS Import status
- Print the course roster
- Get the Grade Change Log for in course in CSV form
- Not a report, but be able to add a student to a course without emailing them an invitation

What is the Live API?

- It is an interactive version of the Application Programming Interface for Canvas, which allows you to try out API calls
- For each institution, it is simply <u>https://institutioname.instructure.com/doc/api/live</u>

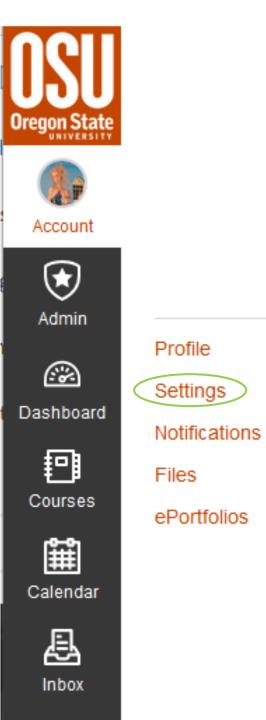
Ours is https://oregonstate.instructure.com/doc/api/live

Where to find ID values in Canvas URLs

- The Live API needs ID values for your account, a course, a user, and other things like assignments; where do you find these?
- Course ID: yourinst.instructure.com/courses/1500000
- Account ID: yourinst.instructure.com/accounts/90000
- User ID: yourinst.instructure.com/accounts/90000/users/611111

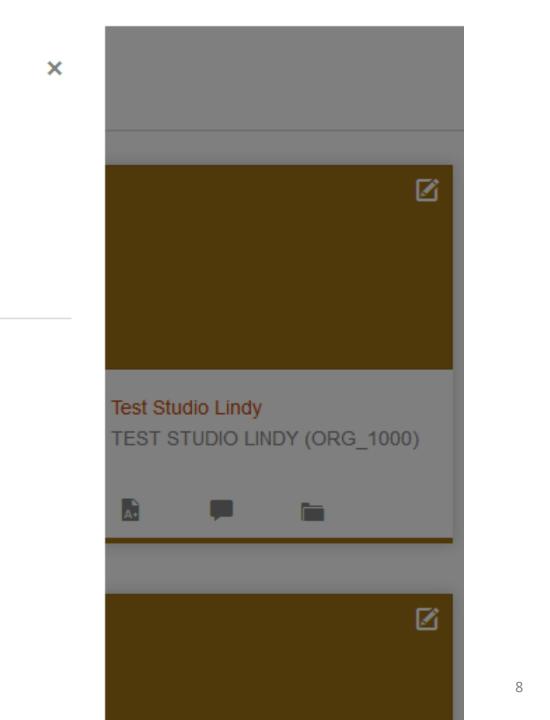
Get Access Token

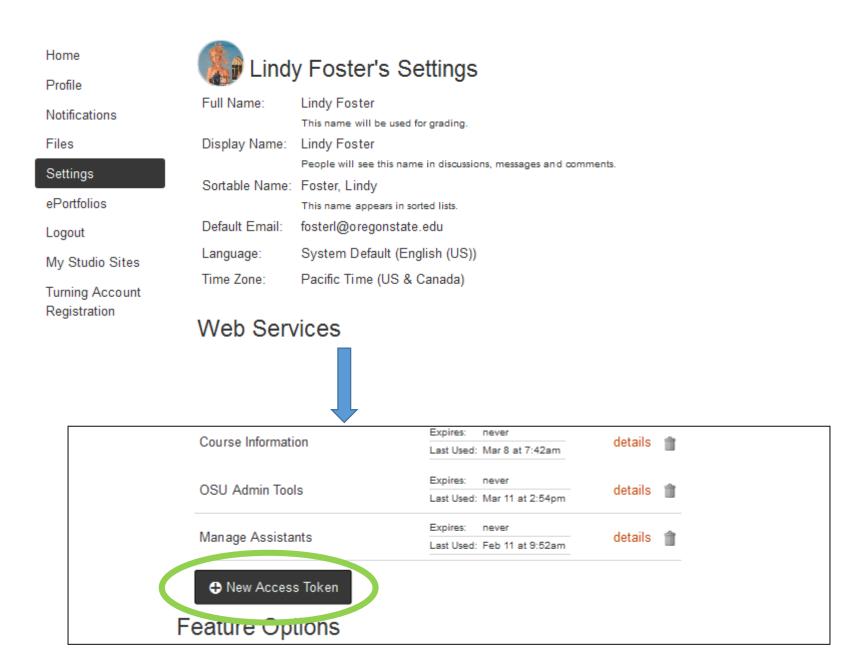
- Go to Account -> Settings
- Scroll down to +New Access Token (below Approved Integrations)
- Click +New Access Token, fill in the Purpose (Live API Access) and leave the Expires field blank for no expiration
- Generate Token
- Record the Token as displayed in the Access Token Details window this is your only chance, the full token cannot be retrieved later
- Can be deleted and a new one generated if needed



Lindy Foster

Logout





Last Used: Apr 26 at 11:51am

New Access Token

×

Generate an Access Token

Access tokens are what allow third-party applications to access Canvas resources on your behalf. These tokens are normally created automatically for applications as needed, but if you're developing a new or limited project you can just generate the token from here.

Purpose:	Live API access					I
Expires:						I
	leave blank for no expiration					
en						
		Cá	ancel	Generate	Token	

		Last Used: Apr 11 at 11:36am	
Common	S	Expires: never Last Used: Apr 26 at 11:51am details	
Cengag	Access Tok	en Details	×
Pearsor		s can be used to allow other applications to make API calls on your behalf. You can also ess tokens and *use the Canvas Open API* to come up with your own integrations.	
OSU Ad	Token:	1002~Vcm9JRd4ghkNyGBxjySjc8c22oKATI1gegTBXBZT85FkPdyX57Jf6kIEYIOuwATk Copy this token down now. Once you leave this page you won't be able to retrieve the full token anymore, you'l have to regenerate it to get a new value.	
Course	App:	User-Generated	
lanage	Purpose:	Live API access	
	Created:	May 26 at 10:11am	
Studio S	Last Used:	-	
	Expires:	never	
User-Ge	Regenerat	te Token	//
New	Access Token		
eature	e Options	;	

💮 canvas

https://oregonstate.test.instructure.com/doc/api/api-docs.json 🤇 Access Token

Save Token

Account Domain Lookups	List	Expand	Raw
Account Notifications	List	Expand	Raw
Account Reports	List	Expand	Raw
Accounts	List	Expand	Raw
Admins	List	Expand	Raw
Analytics	List	Expand	Raw
Announcement External Feeds	List	Expand	Raw
Appointment Groups	List	Expand	Raw
Assignment Groups	List	Expand	Raw

Find deleted enrollments in a course

- Use Live API! Go to Enrollments
- You need the Canvas course ID, get this from the URL when you visit the course site

Enrollment Terms	List Expand						
Enrollments	List	Expand	Raw				
GET /v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments	List enrollments						
GET /v1/sections/{section_id}/enrollments	GET /v1/sections/{section_id}/enrollments						
GET /v1/users/{user_id}/enrollments	List enrollments						
GET /v1/accounts/{account_id}/enrollments/{id}	/v1/accounts/{account_id}/enrollments/{id}						
POST /v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments	ST /v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments Enroll a u						
POST /v1/sections/{section_id}/enrollments	/v1/sections/{section_id}/enrollments Enroll a						
DELETE /v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments/{id}	/v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments/{id} Conclude or deactivate an enroll						
PUT /v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments/{id}/reactivate	PUT /v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments/{id}/reactivate Re-activate an enrollments/						
Error Reports	List	Expand	Raw				
External Tools	List	Expand	Raw				
Favorites	orites List Expand						
Feature Flags							

			Dev				
Course Quiz Extensions	List	Expand	Rav				
Courses	List	Expand	Ra				
Custom Gradebook Columns							
Discussion TopicsListExDocument PreviewsListEx							
							List Expa
Enrollments	List	Expand	Rav				
GET /v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments Implementation Notes Depending on the URL given, return either (1) all of the enrollments in a course, (2) all of the enrollments in a section or (3)	all of a us	List enroll	ment				
	g. as a te	ser's acher and					

html_url (string, optional): The URL to the Canvas web UI page for the user's grades, if this is a student enrollment., current_grade (string, optional): The user's current grade in the class. Only included if user has permissions to view this grade., final_grade (string, optional): The user's final grade for the class. Only included if user has permissions to view this grade., current_score (string, optional): The user's current score in the class. Only included if user has permissions to view this score., final_score (string, optional): The user's final score for the class. Only included if user has permissions to view this score.

}

Parameters

Parameter	Value	Desc		Parameter Type	Data Ty
course_id	1582498	ID		path	string
type		'Stud	entEnrollment', TeacherEnrollment', 'TaEnrollment', gnerEnrollment', and 'ObserverEnrollment.' If omitted, all Iment types are returned. This argument is ignored if `role` is	query	array[s
role		cours {api:l	t of enrollment roles to return. Accepted values include se-level roles created by the RoleOverridesController#add_role Add Role API} as well as the enrollment types accepted by the `type` argument above.	query	array[s
state	deleted ~	enrol (eithe follov	by enrollment state. If omitted, 'active' and 'invited' Iments are returned. When querying a user's enrollments er via user_id argument or via user enrollments endpoint), the ving additional synthetic states are supported: ent_and_invited" "current_and_future" "current_and_concluded"	query	array[s
include	~	-	ds. "avatar_url" and "group_ids" will be returned on the user	query	array[s
user_id		queri the u	es). If set to the current user's id, this is a way to determine if ser has any enrollments in the course or section, independent ether the user has permission to view other people on the	query	string
grading_period_id Try it out!	le Response		rn grades for the given grading_period. If this parameter is not ified, the returned grades will be for the whole course.	query	integer

Try it out! Hide Re

Hide Response

Request URL

https://oregonstate.instructure.com:443/api/v1/courses/1582498/enrollments?state[]=deleted

Response Body

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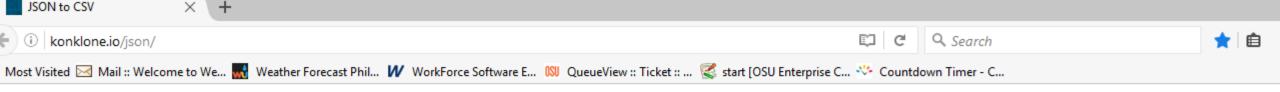
~

```
"id": 27053796,
"user id": 6110379,
"course_id": 1582498,
"type": "StudentEnrollment",
"created_at": "2016-03-09T12:13:18Z",
"updated at": "2016-03-25T23:07:23Z",
"associated user id": null,
"start_at": null,
"end_at": null,
"course_section_id": 1782705,
"root_account_id": 97009,
"limit_privileges_to_course_section": false,
"enrollment_state": "deleted",
"role": "StudentEnrollment",
"role_id": 2441,
"last_activity_at": null,
"total_activity_time": 0,
"sis_import_id": 7642806,
"grades": {
 "html_url": "https://oregonstate.instructure.com/courses/1582498/grades/6110379",
 "current_score": null,
 "current_grade": null,
 "final_score": null,
 "final_grade": null
"sis_source_id": "CH_232_001_S2016:932684270:2441:GENERAL CHEMISTRY (CH_232_001_S2016)",
"sis_course_id": "CH_232_001_S2016",
```

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- The Response Body shows the result in JSON format, which is not very readable
- Use a JSON converter to view the data more easily
- Copy the entire Response Body, then paste into a JSON converter
- Try <u>http://jsonviewer.stack.hu</u> for a simple formatter
- Convert JSON to CSV
 - Easy to view in Excel or other spreadsheet program
 - Try http://konklone.io/json/



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Convert JSON to CSV

Click your JSON below to edit. Create a permalink any time. Please report bugs and send feedback on GitHub. Made by @konklone.

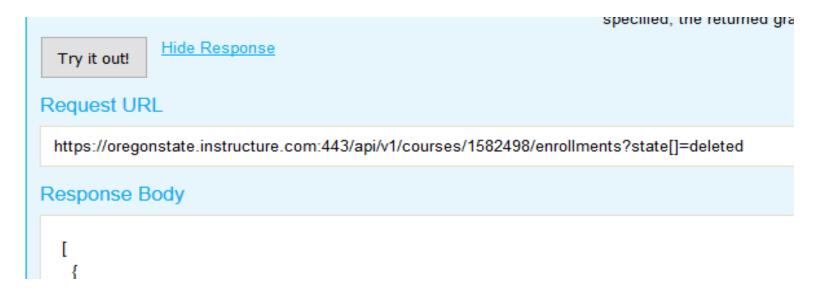
{
 "id": 27053796,
 "user_id": 6110379,
 "course_id": 1582498,
 "type": "StudentEnrollment",
 "created_at": "2016-03-09T12:13:18Z",
 "updated_at": "2016-03-25T23:07:23Z",
 "associated_user_id": null,
 "start_at": null,
 "end_at": null,
 "course section id": 1782705,

Extremely large files may cause trouble — the conversion is done inside your browser.

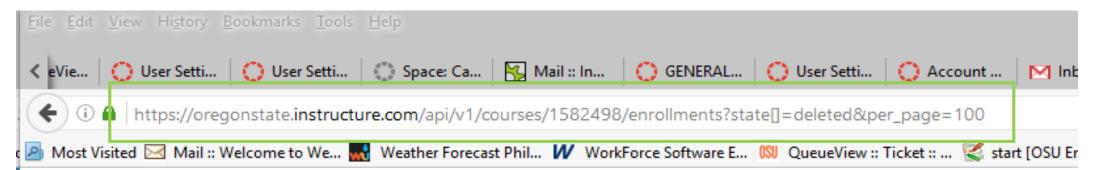
Below are the first few rows (10 total). Download the entire CSV, or show the raw data.

id	user_id	course_id	type	created_at	updated_at	associated_user_id	start_at	end_at	course_section_id	root_account_id	limit_privileges_to_course
27053796	6110379	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-03-09T12:13:18Z	2016-03-25T23:07:23Z				1782705	97009	
27022952	6172250	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-03-02T12:15:51Z	2016-03-25T21:07:27Z				1782705	97009	
27005982	6091290	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-03-01T12:24:13Z	2016-03-24T06:03:54Z				1782705	97009	
27022937	6172394	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-03-02T12:15:50Z	2016-03-09T13:14:01Z				1782705	97009	
26984380	6086831	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-02-29T11:58:31Z	2016-03-02T13:40:24Z				1782705	97009	
26934449	6177144	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-02-25T12:21:50Z	2016-04-04T19:23:32Z				1782705	97009	
26984375	6070104	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-02-29T11:58:31Z	2016-03-29T19:09:08Z				1782705	97009	19

GET requests in the Live API return at most 10 results; what if you need more? Use the Request URL (found just above the Response Body)



Copy and paste this URL into a browser window, but first add "&per_page=100"



while(1);

[{"id":27053796,"user id":6110379,"course id":1582498,"type":"StudentEnrollment","created at":"2016-11, "start at":null, "end at":null, "course section id":1782705, "root account id":97009, "limit privileg llment", "role id":2441, "last activity at":null, "total activity time":0, "sis import id":7642806, "grad /6110379", "current score":null, "current grade":null, "final score":null, "final grade":null}, "sis sour (CH 232 001 S2016)", "sis course id": "CH 232 001 S2016", "course integration id": null, "sis section id" ure.com/courses/1582498/users/6110379", "user": {"id":6110379, "name": "Salim Al-Magbali", "sortable name Al-Magbali", "sis user id": "932684270", "integration id": null, "sis login id": "almaqbas@oregonstate.edu {"id":27022952,"user id":6172250,"course id":1582498,"type":"StudentEnrollment","created at":"2016-0 1, "start at":null, "end at":null, "course section id":1782705, "root account id":97009, "limit privilege lment", "role id":2441, "last activity at":null, "total activity time":0, "sis import id":7642802, "grade /6172250", "current score":null, "current grade":null, "final score":null, "final grade":null}, "sis sour (CH 232 001 S2016)", "sis course id": "CH 232 001 S2016", "course integration id": null, "sis section id" ure.com/courses/1582498/users/6172250", "user": {"id":6172250, "name": "Erika Anderson", "sortable name": Anderson", "sis user id": "932472515", "integration id": null, "sis login id": "anderse9@oregonstate.edu", {"id":27005982, "user id":6091290, "course id":1582498, "type": "StudentEnrollment", "created at": "2016-0 1,"start at":null,"end at":null,"course section id":1782705,"root account id":97009,"limit privilege lment", "role id":2441, "last activity at":null, "total activity time":0, "sis import id":7642686, "grade /6091290", "current score":null, "current grade":null, "final score":null, "final grade":null}, "sis sour (CH 232 001 S2016)", "sis course id": "CH 232 001 S2016", "course integration id": null, "sis section id" ure.com/courses/1582498/users/6091290", "user": {"id":6091290, "name": "Lauren Anderson", "sortable name" Anderson", "sis user id": "932678651", "integration id": null, "sis login id": "andersla@oregonstate.edu",

Convert JSON to CSV

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Click your JSON below to edit. Create a permalink any time. Please report bugs and send feedback on GitHub. Made by @konklone.

```
{
    "id": 27053796,
    "user_id": 6110379,
    "course_id": 1582498,
    "type": "StudentEnrollment",
    "created_at": "2016-03-09T12:13:18Z",
    "updated_at": "2016-03-25T23:07:23Z",
    "associated_user_id": null,
    "start_at": null,
    "end_at": null,
    "course_section_id": 1782705,
```

Extremely large files may cause trouble — the conversion is done inside your browser.

below are t			olar). Boimioda inc	chare cov, or show a	io run data.					
id	user_id	course_id	type	created_at	updated_at		associated_user_id	start_at	end_at	course_section_
27053796	6110379	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-03-09T12:13:18Z	2016-03-25T23:07	7:23Z				1782705
27022952	6172250	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-03-02T12:15:51Z	2016-03-25T21:07	7:27Z				1782705
27005982	6091290	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-03-01T12:24:13Z	2016-03-24T06:03	3:54Z				1782705
27022937	6172394	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-03-02T12:15:50Z	2016-03-09T13:14	4:01Z				1782705
26984380	6086831	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-02-29T11:58:31Z	2016-03-02T13:40):24Z				1782705
26934449	6177144	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-02-25T12:21:50Z	2016-04-04T19:23	3:32Z				1782705
26984375	6070104	1582498	StudentEnrollment	2016-02-29T11:58:31Z	2016-03-29T19:09):08Z				1782705

Below are the first few rows (55 total). Download the entire CSV, or show the raw data.

Check your SIS imports

- Ever wonder what's going on with your SIS imports, but the GUI only shows the most recent one?
- Use Live API!
- GET SIS Import list
- Can limit to certain dates

Quizzes		List	Expand	Raw		
Roles		List	Expand	Raw		
SIS Import	'S	List	Expand	Raw		
GET /V1/a	accounts/{account_id}/sis_imports	Get SIS import list				
POST /v1/a	accounts/{account_id}/sis_imports		Import SI	S data		
GET /V1/a	accounts/{account_id}/sis_imports/{id}	Get SIS import status				
SIS Integra	ation	List	Expand	Raw		
Search	List Exp					

Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
account_id	97009	ID	path	string
created_since		If set, only shows imports created after the specified date (use ISO8601 format)	query	DateTime

Convert JSON to CSV

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Click your JSON below to edit. Create a permalink any time. Please report bugs and send feedback on GitHub. Made by @konklone.

{ "sis_imports": [
{
"created_at": "2016-06-02T15:45:06Z",
"started_at": "2016-06-02T15:45:06Z",
"ended_at": "2016-06-02T15:45:46Z",
"updated_at": "2016-06-02T15:45:46Z",
"progress": 100,
"id": 7646666,
"workflow_state": "imported",
"data": {
"import type": "instructure csv",

Extremely large files may cause trouble — the conversion is done inside your browser.

created_at	started_at	ended_at	updated_at	progress	id	workflow_state	data/impor
2016-06-02T15:45:06Z	2016-06-02T15:45:06Z	2016-06-02T15:45:46Z	2016-06-02T15:45:46Z	100	7646666	imported	instructure_
2016-06-02T15:24:35Z	2016-06-02T15:24:35Z	2016-06-02T15:24:36Z	2016-06-02T15:24:36Z	100	7646665	imported	instructure_
2016-06-02T15:00:05Z	2016-06-02T15:00:06Z	2016-06-02T15:00:46Z	2016-06-02T15:00:46Z	100	7646664	imported	instructure_
2016-06-02T14:54:31Z	2016-06-02T14:54:31Z	2016-06-02T14:54:32Z	2016-06-02T14:54:32Z	100	7646663	imported	instructure_
2016-06-02T14:45:02Z	2016-06-02T14:45:03Z	2016-06-02T14:45:44Z	2016-06-02T14:45:44Z	100	7646662	imported	instructure_
2016-06-02T12:05:17Z	2016-06-02T12:05:17Z	2016-06-02T12:05:18Z	2016-06-02T12:05:18Z	100	7646661	imported	instructure_
2016-06-02T12:00:15Z	2016-06-02T12:00:15Z	2016-06-02T12:00:16Z	2016-06-02T12:00:16Z	100	7646660	imported	instructure_

Below are the first few rows (10 total). Download the entire CSV, or show the raw data.

Enroll a User in a course

- Can also use the POST APIs to add data to Canvas
- No invitation sent to student
- No need to construct a CSV file and SIS Import

Enroll	List		Expand	Raw
GET	/v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments		List enrol	Iments
GET	/v1/sections/{section_id}/enrollments		List enrol	Iments
GET	/v1/users/{user_id}/enrollments		List enrol	Iments
GET	/v1/accounts/{account_id}/enrollments/{id}		Enrollmen	t by ID
POST	/v1/courses/{course_id}/enrollments		Enroll	a user

Parameters				
Parameter	Value	Description	Parameter Type	Data Type
course_id	1591106	ID	path	string
enrollment[user_id]	6027666	The ID of the user to be enrolled in the course.	form	string
enrollment[type]	StudentEnrollment ~	Enroll the user as a student, teacher, TA, observer, or designer. If	form	string

Response Body

....

```
"id": 27312752,

"user_id": 6027666,

"course_id": 1591106,

"type": "StudentEnrollment",

"created_at": "2016-06-02T16:26:50Z",

"updated_at": "2016-06-02T16:26:50Z",

"associated_user_id": null,

"start_at": null,

"end_at": null,
```

• **

Limitations

- More than 100 lines in the response body
- No way to look up IDs in the Live API itself
- Can't just get a count of something (courses, enrollments, subaccounts, etc.)

Questions?

Links

- Your Live API: http://myinstitution.instructure.com/doc/api/live
- JSON to CSV converter: http://konklone.io/json/
- JSON formatter: http://jsonviewer.stack.hu/
- Complete documentation of the Canvas API: https://api.instructure.com

Contact: lindy.foster@oregonstate.edu

Tips and Tricks

- You can get to a course page without searching by using the course_id: <u>https://yourinst.instructure.com/courses/sis_course_id:your_course_id</u>

while(1);{"id":6666666,"name":"Lindy

(jsonviewer.stack.hu
🔊 Most Visited 🖂 Mail :: Welcome to We 駴 Weather Forecast Phil 🚺 WorkForce Sol
Viewer
Paste Copy Format Remove white space Clear Load JSON data
Copy here the JSON variable!

```
while (1);{
 "id": 6666666,
 "name": "Lindy Foster",
 "short name": "Lindy Foster",
 "sis_user_id": "999999999",
 "integration id": null,
 "sis_login_id": "myname@oregonstate.edu",
 "sis_import_id": 7648806,
 "login_id": <u>"myname@oregonstate.edu</u>",
 "avatar_url": "https://oregonstate.instructure.com/images/thumbnails....
 "locale": null
 "permissions": {
  "can_update_name": false,
  "can update avatar": true
```